

Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 194165
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 (ISO) R

DRAFTED BY AF/E:GSCOTT:AB

APPROVED BY P:DNEWSOM

AF/E:GBEYER

S/S-O RCASTRODALE

-----041424 020541Z /17

P 012245Z AUG 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO PRIORITY

INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DJIBOUTI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JIDDA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BONN PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CONAKRY PRIORITY

SECDEF WASHDC PRIORITY

COMIDEASTFOR

CINCUSNAVEUR

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE

S E C R E T STATE 194165

EXDIS; MILITARY ADDEES HANDLE AS SPECAT EXCLUSIVE

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: SO, US, MASS, OCLR

SUBJECT: UNDER SECRETARY NEWSOM'S MEETING WITH SOMALI

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 STATE 194165

AMBASSADOR ADDOU, AUGUST 1, 1978

CONAKRY FOR ASST. SECY MOOSE

1. SUMMARY: THE SOMALI AMBASSADOR WAS INFORMED THAT A
MILITARY SURVEY TEAM COULD NOT BE SENT IN THE PRESENT
CIRCUMSTANCES, BUT THAT IF CONDITIONS CONCERNING SOMALI
SUPPORT FOR THE OGADEN INSURGENTS CHANGED, THE USG WOULD
RECONSIDER THE QUESTION. MEANWHILE WE WERE PREPARED TO

HAVE A US NAVY SHIP CALL AT A SOMALI PORT AND EXCHANGE
MILITARY ATTACHES. END SUMMARY.

2. FOLLOWING A MEETING OF THE PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW COMMIT-
TEE ON JULY 31, UNDER SECRETARY NEWSOM RECEIVED SOMALI
AMBASSADOR ADDOU TO INFORM HIM OF THE STATUS OF THE
PROPOSED MILITARY SURVEY TEAM. MR. NEWSOM TOLD THE
AMBASSADOR THAT HE HAD DISCUSSED THE QUESTION WITH THE
SECRETARY AND OTHERS IN THE GOVERNMENT. HE NOTED THAT THE
PROBLEM OF THE OGADEN REMAINED A BURDEN BOTH TO THE SOMALI
LEADERS AND TO THOSE IN WASHINGTON WHO WISHED CLOSE AND
EFFECTIVE RELATIONS WITH MOGADISCIO. IN CURRENT CIRCUM-
STANCES IT REMAINED THE JUDGMENT OF THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF
THE USG THAT IT WAS NOT IN THE INTEREST OF OUR RELATIONS
AT THIS TIME TO SEND A MILITARY SURVEY TEAM TO MOGADISCIO.

HOWEVER, WE APPRECIATED PRESIDENT SIAD'S COURAGEOUS STEP
IN BREAKING WITH THE SOVIETS AND WITHDRAWING HIS FORCES
FROM THE OGADEN DURING THE RECENT WAR. WE WERE AWARE OF
HIS EFFORTS TO DIMINISH THE INTENSITY OF HIS INVOLVEMENT
IN THE OGADEN AND WE WISH TO MANIFEST OUR CONTINUING
INTEREST IN THE ORIENTATION OF SOMALIA. THEREFORE,
IN RESPONSE TO THE INVITATIONS OF THE SOMALI GOVERNMENT,
WE ARE PREPARED TO SEND A NAVAL VESSEL TO CALL AT A
SOMALI PORT AND TO EXCHANGE DEFENSE ATTACHES. WE WOULD
KEEP THE MILITARY SURVEY TEAM UNDER REVIEW, AND WHEN
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 STATE 194165

CIRCUMSTANCES CHANGED WE WOULD TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT
IT.

3. ADDOU REPLIED THAT PRESIDENT SIAD WOULD ASK WHERE THE
PROMISE OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE STOOD AT THE PRESENT TIME.
ADDOU WISHED TO KNOW WHETHER THERE WAS A SPECIFIC OBSTACLE
WHICH BLOCKED THE SENDING OF THE MILITARY MISSION NOW.
MR. NEWSOM SAID THAT THERE WERE A NUMBER OF PROBLEMS
ASSOCIATED WITH THE DISPATCH OF THE MISSION. IT WOULD BE
LOOKED AT IN CONGRESS AS A CLEAR DECISION TO GO FORWARD
WITH A MILITARY SUPPLY RELATIONSHIP AT A TIME WHEN SUCH A
DECISION WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO DEFEND, AND WOULD NOT BE
FAVORABLY VIEWED BY ETHIOPIA AND KENYA. WHILE WE DID NOT
WISH TO GIVE UNDUE WEIGHT IN OUR BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP
TO THE VIEWS OF THOSE TWO COUNTRIES, WE PERCEIVED SOME
TRENDS IN ETHIOPIA WHICH DID NOT FAVOR THE ETHIOPIAN/
SOVIET RELATIONSHIP AND WE BELIEVED IT WAS NECESSARY TO
TAKE THIS INTO ACCOUNT. HOWEVER, MR. NEWSOM MADE CLEAR
THAT THE MAIN ISSUE WAS THE QUESTION OF SOMALI SUPPORT
FOR THE INSURGENTS IN THE OGADEN. THOSE WHO WISHED TO
GIVE THE SOMALI GOVERNMENT THE BENEFIT OF THE DOUBT WERE
FACED PERIODICALLY WITH SUCH DIFFICULTIES AS PRESIDENT

SIAD'S RECENT SPEECH AT KHARTOUM WHEN HE CONFIRMED CONTINUED SOMALI MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR THE LIBERATION FORCES. EACH TIME THERE WAS SUCH A REFERENCE IT PROVIDED JUSTIFICATION FOR THOSE WHO WISHED TO KEEP FOREIGN FORCES IN ETHIOPIA.

4. ADDOU ASKED IF A MILITARY ATTACHE COULD FULFILL THE OBJECTIVES OF THE MILITARY SURVEY TEAM. NEWSOM REPLIED THAT MILITARY ATTACHES WERE LEGALLY PROHIBITED FROM BECOMING INVOLVED IN MILITARY SALES AND EQUIPMENT TRANSFERS WITHOUT A SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL WAIVER, THE PROVISION OF WHICH WOULD PRESENT THE SAME PROBLEMS AS SENDING THE SURVEY TEAM ITSELF. BUT THE EXCHANGE OF ATTACHES WOULD HELP THE RESPECTIVE MILITARY ESTABLISH-
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 STATE 194165

MENTS TO GET TO KNOW EACH OTHER AND WOULD PROVIDE A CHANNEL WHICH COULD BE USED LATER WHEN CONDITIONS PERMIT-

TED. ADDOU ASKED IF THE MILITARY SURVEY TEAM WOULD BE SENT IF PUBLIC STATEMENTS AND MATERIAL SUPPORT OF THE LIBERATION FRONT WERE BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL. MR. NEWSOM REPLIED THAT WE WOULD NEED A PERIOD WITHOUT INCIDENTS BEFORE WE COULD ACT. HE REVIEWED THE RECENT REPORTS OF THE MILITARY ACTIVITY, NOTING ESPECIALLY THE TWO ATTACKS ON THE ADDIS ABABA-DJIBOUTI RAILWAY. THESE CONTINUING INCIDENTS RAISED THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN MILITARY SUPPLIES BECOMING INVOLVED IN AN AREA OF POTENTIAL CONFLICT.

5. AMBASSADOR ADDOU NOTED THAT IN KHARTOUM SIAD HAD DECLARED THAT SOMALIA HAD NO CLAIMS TO THE TERRITORY OF ANY STATE. THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT A SOMALI LEADER HAD DARED TO MAKE SUCH A STATEMENT. WHILE SIAD HAD GONE ON TO SAY THAT SOMALIA WOULD CONTINUE TO PROVIDE MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR LIBERATION FRONTS IN THE OGADEN AS ELSEWHERE, THIS SECOND STATEMENT WAS MORE FOR LOCAL CONSUMPTION AND FOR REASONS OF SOMALI PRIDE. AMBASSADOR ADDOU URGED THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE PROPER WEIGHT TO THE FIRST PART OF SIAD'S STATEMENT. MR. NEWSOM REPLIED THAT THE MAJOR CONCERN IN WASHINGTON WAS THE POSSIBILITY THAT ETHIOPIA WOULD BE PROVOKED TO ATTACK SOMALI TERRITORY. IF THIS HAPPENED IN THE FACE OF CONTINUING SOMALI INVOLVEMENT IN AN AREA THAT MOST PEOPLE CONSIDERED TO BE WITHIN ETHIOPIA, AFRICAN SYMPATHY WOULD NOT BE WITH SOMALIA AND THE FRIENDS OF SOMALIA WOULD BE PUT IN A DIFFICULT POSITION. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT SAYING THAT THERE IS NO JUSTICE TO THE SOMALI CAUSE, BUT THE STIMULATION IN ONE COUNTRY OF AN ETHNIC MINORITY IN ANOTHER RAN
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 05 STATE 194165

COUNTER TO THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES. WE WERE VERY RELUCTANT TO GO FORWARD WHEN THE OGADEN WAR MIGHT BREAK OUT AGAIN.

6. ADDOU SAID THAT WHEN HE RETURNED TO MOGADISCIO WITH THIS REPORT, SIAD WOULD CONCLUDE THAT HE COULD NOT BE CERTAIN OF RECEIVING DEFENSIVE SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES DESPITE HAVING MET A NUMBER OF REQUIREMENTS THAT HAD BEEN SUCCESSIVELY IMPOSED. MEANWHILE, THE SOVIETS CONTINUED TO ATTEMPT TO PUNISH SOMALIA IN VARIOUS WAYS FOR ITS CHANGE IN DIPLOMATIC ORIENTATION. THEREFORE, SIAD WOULD BE DRIVEN TO ASK WHAT HIS ALTERNATIVE WOULD BE TO HIS PRESENT ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH A CONNECTION WITH THE UNITED STATES. MR. NEWSOM REPLIED THAT HE HOPED AMBASSADOR ADDOU COULD INDICATE THE POSITIVE ASPECT INVOLVED IN AGREEING TO A SOMALI PORT CALL AND THE EXCHANGE OF MILITARY ATTACHES. THESE REPRESENTED SYMBOLS OF OUR CONTINUED INTEREST AT A TIME WHEN IT WAS DIFFICULT FOR US

TO DO MORE. AMBASSADOR ADDOU THEN ASKED IF HE COULD SAY THAT MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM THE US COULD BE EXPECTED WERE PRESIDENT SIAD TO BRING THE INSURGENCY UNDER CONTROL. MR. NEWSOM REPLIED THAT HE WANTED TO AVOID EITHER INSISTING ON FURTHER ASSURANCES FROM THE SOMALI GOVERNMENT, OR MAKING COMMITMENTS ABOUT WHAT WE WOULD DO IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES. AT PRESENT HE COULD GO NO FURTHER THAN TO SAY THAT WE REMAINED DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT SOMALI ACTS WHICH MIGHT PROVOKE AN ETHIOPIAN ATTACK AND WHICH JUSTIFIED THE PRESENCE OF THE CUBAN ADVISORS IN ETHIOPIA. IF THOSE ACTIVITIES SUBSIDED, WE WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT THE SITUATION.

7. ACTION FOR MOGADISCIO: YOU MAY INFORM THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS THAT IN RESPONSE TO EXPRESSION OF INTEREST BY THEIR GOVERNMENT, WE ARE HAPPY TO ARRANGE A

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 06 STATE 194165

PORT VISIT TO MOGADISCIO IN AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER, AND WE ARE PREPARED TO EXCHANGE MILITARY ATTACHES WITH GSDR. YOU WILL RECEIVE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE SHIP VISIT FROM COMIDEASTFOR.

8. FYI: THE PRC DECIDED THAT IF THE FIRST NAVAL VISIT IS SUCCESSFUL IT SHOULD BE FOLLOWED BY ADDITIONAL VISITS

ON A REGULAR SCHEDULE. THE PRC ALSO DECIDED THAT WE
WOULD EXPLORE CONGRESSMAN LEGGETT'S PROPOSAL FOR ARAB
FINANCING OF MAJOR INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS WHICH COULD BE
IMPLEMENTED BY THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS. END FYI.
VANCE

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 194165
ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

66011
DRAFTED BY IO/UNA:BJSHARP
APPROVED BY IO/UNA:JFTEFFT
S/S-O:MVKENNEDY
-----064278 030105Z /70

O 022133Z AUG 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE 0000

S E C R E T STATE 194165

EXDIS FROM UNA

FOL RPT STATE 194165 SENT ACTION MOGADISCIO INFO ADDIS
ABABA CAIRO DJIBOUTI JIDDA KHARTOUM NAIROBI PARIS LONDON
ROME BONN CONAKRY SECDEF COMIDEASTFOR CINCUSNAVEUR USCINCEUR
1 AUG 78 QUOTE

S E C R E T STATE 194165

EXDIS; MILITARY ADDEES HANDLE AS SPECAT EXCLUSIVE

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: SO, US, MASS, OCLR

SUBJECT: UNDER SECRETARY NEWSOM'S MEETING WITH SOMALI
AMBASSADOR ADDOU, AUGUST 1, 1978
CONAKRY FOR ASST. SECY MOOSE
1. SUMMARY: THE SOMALI AMBASSADOR WAS INFORMED THAT A
MILITARY SURVEY TEAM COULD NOT BE SENT IN THE PRESENT
CIRCUMSTANCES, BUT THAT IF CONDITIONS CONCERNING SOMALI
SUPPORT FOR THE OGADEN INSURGENTS CHANGED, THE USG WOULD

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 STATE 194165

RECONSIDER THE QUESTION. MEANWHILE WE WERE PREPARED TO HAVE A US NAVY SHIP CALL AT A SOMALI PORT AND EXCHANGE MILITARY ATTACHES. END SUMMARY.

2. FOLLOWING A MEETING OF THE PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW COMMITTEE ON JULY 31, UNDER SECRETARY NEWSOM RECEIVED SOMALI AMBASSADOR ADDOU TO INFORM HIM OF THE STATUS OF THE PROPOSED MILITARY SURVEY TEAM. MR. NEWSOM TOLD THE AMBASSADOR THAT HE HAD DISCUSSED THE QUESTION WITH THE SECRETARY AND OTHERS IN THE GOVERNMENT. HE NOTED THAT THE PROBLEM OF THE OGADEN REMAINED A BURDEN BOTH TO THE SOMALI LEADERS AND TO THOSE IN WASHINGTON WHO WISHED CLOSE AND EFFECTIVE RELATIONS WITH MOGADISCIO. IN CURRENT CIRCUMSTANCES IT REMAINED THE JUDGMENT OF THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF THE USG THAT IT WAS NOT IN THE INTEREST OF OUR RELATIONS AT THIS TIME TO SEND A MILITARY SURVEY TEAM TO MOGADISCIO.

HOWEVER, WE APPRECIATED PRESIDENT SIAD'S COURAGEOUS STEP IN BREAKING WITH THE SOVIETS AND WITHDRAWING HIS FORCES FROM THE OGADEN DURING THE RECENT WAR. WE WERE AWARE OF HIS EFFORTS TO DIMINISH THE INTENSITY OF HIS INVOLVEMENT IN THE OGADEN AND WE WISH TO MANIFEST OUR CONTINUING INTEREST IN THE ORIENTATION OF SOMALIA. THEREFORE, IN RESPONSE TO THE INVITATIONS OF THE SOMALI GOVERNMENT, WE ARE PREPARED TO SEND A NAVAL VESSEL TO CALL AT A SOMALI PORT AND TO EXCHANGE DEFENSE ATTACHES. WE WOULD KEEP THE MILITARY SURVEY TEAM UNDER REVIEW, AND WHEN CIRCUMSTANCES CHANGED WE WOULD TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT IT.

3. ADDOU REPLIED THAT PRESIDENT SIAD WOULD ASK WHERE THE PROMISE OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE STOOD AT THE PRESENT TIME. ADDOU WISHED TO KNOW WHETHER THERE WAS A SPECIFIC OBSTACLE

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 STATE 194165

WHICH BLOCKED THE SENDING OF THE MILITARY MISSION NOW. MR. NEWSOM SAID THAT THERE WERE A NUMBER OF PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH THE DISPATCH OF THE MISSION. IT WOULD BE LOOKED AT IN CONGRESS AS A CLEAR DECISION TO GO FORWARD WITH A MILITARY SUPPLY RELATIONSHIP AT A TIME WHEN SUCH A DECISION WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO DEFEND, AND WOULD NOT BE FAVORABLY VIEWED BY ETHIOPIA AND KENYA. WHILE WE DID NOT WISH TO GIVE UNDUE WEIGHT IN OUR BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP TO THE VIEWS OF THOSE TWO COUNTRIES, WE PERCEIVED SOME

TRENDS IN ETHIOPIA WHICH DID NOT FAVOR THE ETHIOPIAN/ SOVIET RELATIONSHIP AND WE BELIEVED IT WAS NECESSARY TO TAKE THIS INTO ACCOUNT. HOWEVER, MR. NEWSOM MADE CLEAR THAT THE MAIN ISSUE WAS THE QUESTION OF SOMALI SUPPORT FOR THE INSURGENTS IN THE OGADEN. THOSE WHO WISHED TO GIVE THE SOMALI GOVERNMENT THE BENEFIT OF THE DOUBT WERE FACED PERIODICALLY WITH SUCH DIFFICULTIES AS PRESIDENT SIAD'S RECENT SPEECH AT KHARTOUM WHEN HE CONFIRMED CONTINUED SOMALI MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR THE LIBERATION FORCES. EACH TIME THERE WAS SUCH A REFERENCE IT PROVIDED JUSTIFICATION FOR THOSE WHO WISHED TO KEEP FOREIGN FORCES IN ETHIOPIA.

4. ADDOU ASKED IF A MILITARY ATTACHE COULD FULFILL THE OBJECTIVES OF THE MILITARY SURVEY TEAM. NEWSOM REPLIED THAT MILITARY ATTACHES WERE LEGALLY PROHIBITED FROM BECOMING INVOLVED IN MILITARY SALES AND EQUIPMENT TRANSFERS WITHOUT A SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL WAIVER, THE PROVISION OF WHICH WOULD PRESENT THE SAME PROBLEMS AS SENDING THE SURVEY TEAM ITSELF. BUT THE EXCHANGE OF ATTACHES WOULD HELP THE RESPECTIVE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS TO GET TO KNOW EACH OTHER AND WOULD PROVIDE A CHANNEL WHICH COULD BE USED LATER WHEN CONDITIONS PERMIT-

TED. ADDOU ASKED IF THE MILITARY SURVEY TEAM WOULD BE SENT IF PUBLIC STATEMENTS AND MATERIAL SUPPORT OF THE LIBERATION FRONT WERE BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL. MR. NEWSOM
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 STATE 194165

REPLIED THAT WE WOULD NEED A PERIOD WITHOUT INCIDENTS BEFORE WE COULD ACT. HE REVIEWED THE RECENT REPORTS OF THE MILITARY ACTIVITY, NOTING ESPECIALLY THE TWO ATTACKS ON THE ADDIS ABABA-DJIBOUTI RAILWAY. THESE CONTINUING INCIDENTS RAISED THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN MILITARY SUPPLIES BECOMING INVOLVED IN AN AREA OF POTENTIAL CONFLICT.

5. AMBASSADOR ADDOU NOTED THAT IN KHARTOUM SIAD HAD DECLARED THAT SOMALIA HAD NO CLAIMS TO THE TERRITORY OF ANY STATE. THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT A SOMALI LEADER HAD DARED TO MAKE SUCH A STATEMENT. WHILE SIAD HAD GONE ON TO SAY THAT SOMALIA WOULD CONTINUE TO PROVIDE MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR LIBERATION FRONTS IN THE OGADEN AS ELSEWHERE, THIS SECOND STATEMENT WAS MORE FOR LOCAL CONSUMPTION AND FOR REASONS OF SOMALI PRIDE. AMBASSADOR ADDOU URGED THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE PROPER WEIGHT TO THE FIRST PART OF SIAD'S STATEMENT. MR. NEWSOM REPLIED THAT THE MAJOR CONCERN IN WASHINGTON WAS THE POSSIBILITY THAT ETHIOPIA WOULD BE PROVOKED TO ATTACK SOMALI TERRITORY. IF THIS HAPPENED IN THE FACE OF CONTINUING SOMALI

INVOLVEMENT IN AN AREA THAT MOST PEOPLE CONSIDERED TO BE WITHIN ETHIOPIA, AFRICAN SYMPATHY WOULD NOT BE WITH SOMALIA AND THE FRIENDS OF SOMALIA WOULD BE PUT IN A DIFFICULT POSITION. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT SAYING THAT THERE IS NO JUSTICE TO THE SOMALI CAUSE, BUT THE STIMULATION IN ONE COUNTRY OF AN ETHNIC MINORITY IN ANOTHER RAN COUNTER TO THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES. WE WERE VERY RELUCTANT TO GO FORWARD WHEN THE OGADEN WAR MIGHT BREAK OUT AGAIN.

6. ADDOU SAID THAT WHEN HE RETURNED TO MOGADISCIO WITH THIS REPORT, SIAD WOULD CONCLUDE THAT HE COULD NOT BE SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 05 STATE 194165

CERTAIN OF RECEIVING DEFENSIVE SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES DESPITE HAVING MET A NUMBER OF REQUIREMENTS THAT HAD BEEN SUCCESSIVELY IMPOSED. MEANWHILE, THE SOVIETS CONTINUED TO ATTEMPT TO PUNISH SOMALIA IN VARIOUS WAYS FOR ITS CHANGE IN DIPLOMATIC ORIENTATION. THEREFORE, SIAD WOULD BE DRIVEN TO ASK WHAT HIS ALTERNATIVE WOULD BE TO HIS PRESENT ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH A CONNECTION WITH THE UNITED STATES. MR. NEWSOM REPLIED THAT HE HOPED AMBASSADOR ADDOU COULD INDICATE THE POSITIVE ASPECT INVOLVED IN AGREEING TO A SOMALI PORT CALL AND THE EXCHANGE OF MILITARY ATTACHES. THESE REPRESENTED SYMBOLS OF OUR CONTINUED INTEREST AT A TIME WHEN IT WAS DIFFICULT FOR US

TO DO MORE. AMBASSADOR ADDOU THEN ASKED IF HE COULD SAY THAT MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM THE US COULD BE EXPECTED WERE PRESIDENT SIAD TO BRING THE INSURGENCY UNDER CONTROL. MR. NEWSOM REPLIED THAT HE WANTED TO AVOID EITHER INSISTING ON FURTHER ASSURANCES FROM THE SOMALI GOVERNMENT, OR MAKING COMMITMENTS ABOUT WHAT WE WOULD DO IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES. AT PRESENT HE COULD GO NO FURTHER THAN TO SAY THAT WE REMAINED DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT SOMALI ACTS WHICH MIGHT PROVOKE AN ETHIOPIAN ATTACK AND WHICH JUSTIFIED THE PRESENCE OF THE CUBAN ADVISORS IN ETHIOPIA. IF THOSE ACTIVITIES SUBSIDED, WE WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT THE SITUATION.

7. ACTION FOR MOGADISCIO: YOU MAY INFORM THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS THAT IN RESPONSE TO EXPRESSION OF INTEREST BY THEIR GOVERNMENT, WE ARE HAPPY TO ARRANGE A PORT VISIT TO MOGADISCIO IN AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER, AND WE ARE PREPARED TO EXCHANGE MILITARY ATTACHES WITH GSDR. YOU WILL RECEIVE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE SHIP VISIT FROM COMIDEASTFOR.

8. FYI: THE PRC DECIDED THAT IF THE FIRST NAVAL VISIT

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 06 STATE 194165

IS SUCCESSFUL IT SHOULD BE FOLLOWED BY ADDITIONAL VISITS
ON A REGULAR SCHEDULE. THE PRC ALSO DECIDED THAT WE
WOULD EXPLORE CONGRESSMAN LEGGETT'S PROPOSAL FOR ARAB
FINANCING OF MAJOR INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS WHICH COULD BE
IMPLEMENTED BY THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS. END FYI.
VANCE

UNQUOTE VANCE

SECRET

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: MEETINGS, SURVEYS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 01 aug 1978
Decaption Date: 20 Mar 2014
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE194165
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: GSCOTT:AB
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780315-0863
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions:
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t197808110/aaaadova.tel
Line Count: 454
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: d5116b59-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN SS
Original Classification: SECRET
Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 9
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: SECRET
Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 27 apr 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1572887
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: UNDER SECRETARY NEWSOM'S MEETING WITH SOMALI SECRET SECRET
TAGS: MASS, OCLR, SO, US
To: MOGADISCIO
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/d5116b59-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014